

$$2. \quad b) \quad \int_0^1 \frac{f(x) + x^2 \cdot f(x)}{x^4 + 1} dx = \frac{\pi}{8}$$

$$\int_0^1 \frac{\frac{x}{x^2+1} + x^2 \cdot \frac{x}{x^2+1}}{x^4+1} dx = \int_0^1 \frac{\frac{x+x^3}{x^2+1}}{x^4+1} dx = \int_0^1 \frac{x^3+x}{(x^2+1)(x^2+1)} dx =$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{x \cancel{(x^2+1)}}{\cancel{(x^2+1)}(x^2+1)} dx = \int_0^1 \frac{x}{x^2+1} dx = \int_0^1 \frac{x}{(x^2)^2+1} dx = \pi$$

$$* = \frac{1}{2} \arctan(x^2) \Big|_0^1$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \arctan 1 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{\pi}{8}$$

$$x^2 = t \quad \Big| \quad y = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 \frac{2x}{(x^2)^2+1} dx =$$

$$2x dx = dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 \frac{dt}{t^2+1} = \frac{1}{2} \arctan t \Big|_0^1$$

$$c) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{x-1} \cdot \int_1^x f(t) dt$$

$$\int_1^x f(t) dt = \int_1^x \frac{t}{t^2+1} dt = \frac{1}{2} \ln t \Big|_1^x = \frac{\ln x}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\ln x}{2(x-1)} = \left(\frac{0}{0} \right) \stackrel{\text{L'Hospital}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{2x} = \frac{1}{2}$$